## Making Nature-Based Solutions at the Landscape Scale a Reality:

An Investigation of the Barriers and Spatial Disconnection between NBS Investments and Beneficiaries

Andrew Tabas<sup>1</sup>, Ian Pattison<sup>1</sup>, Lindsay Beevers<sup>2</sup>, Leo Peskett<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>School of Energy, Geoscience, Infrastructure and Society, Heriot-Watt University, EH14 4AS

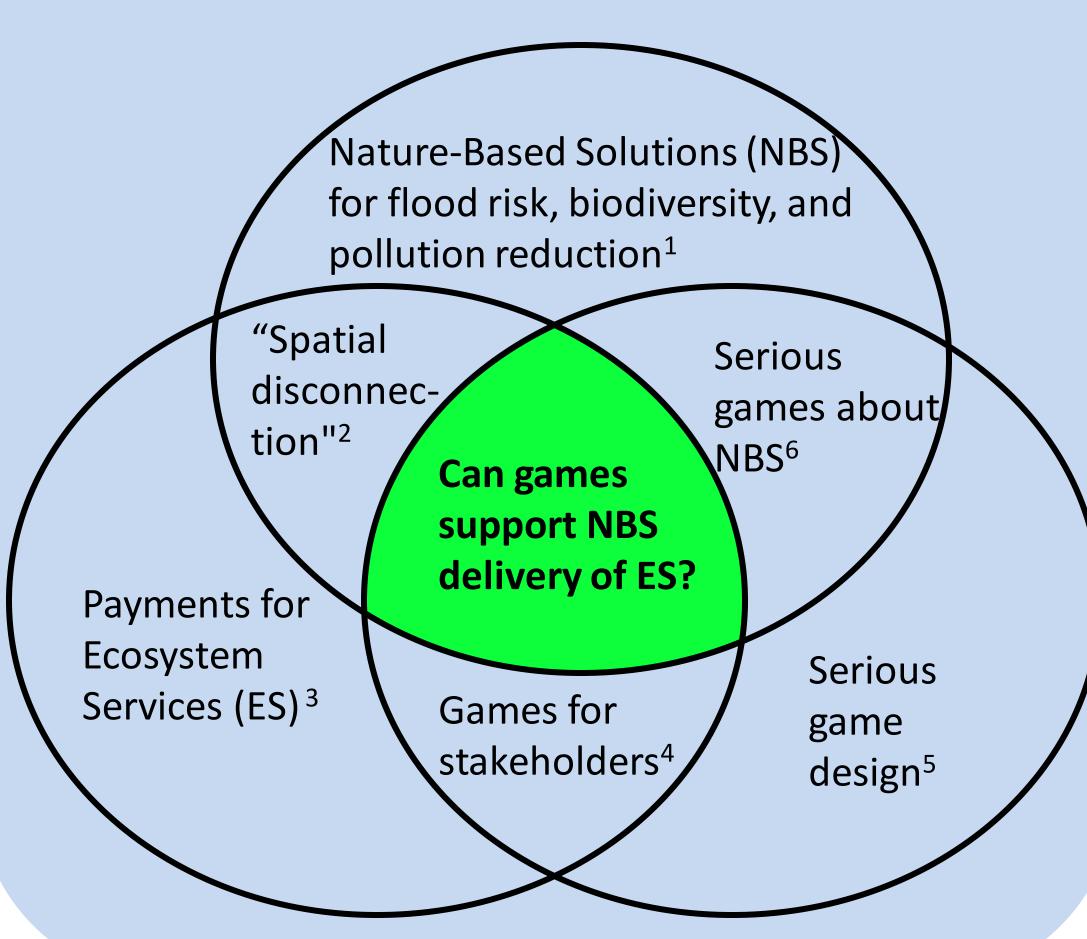
<sup>2</sup>Institute of Infrastructure and Environment, School of Engineering, University of Edinburgh, EH9 3FG adt2001@hw.ac.uk

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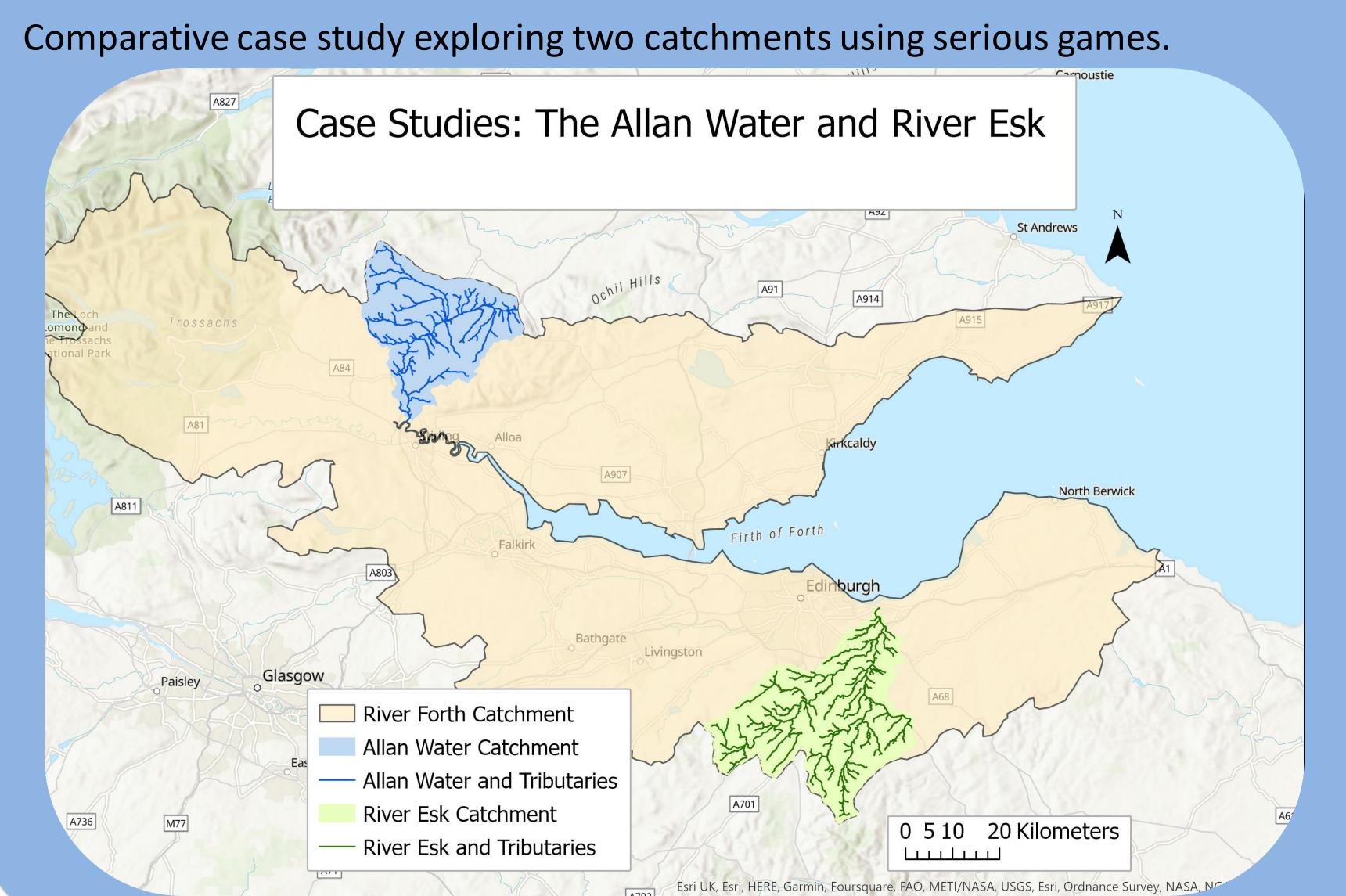


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### Introduction



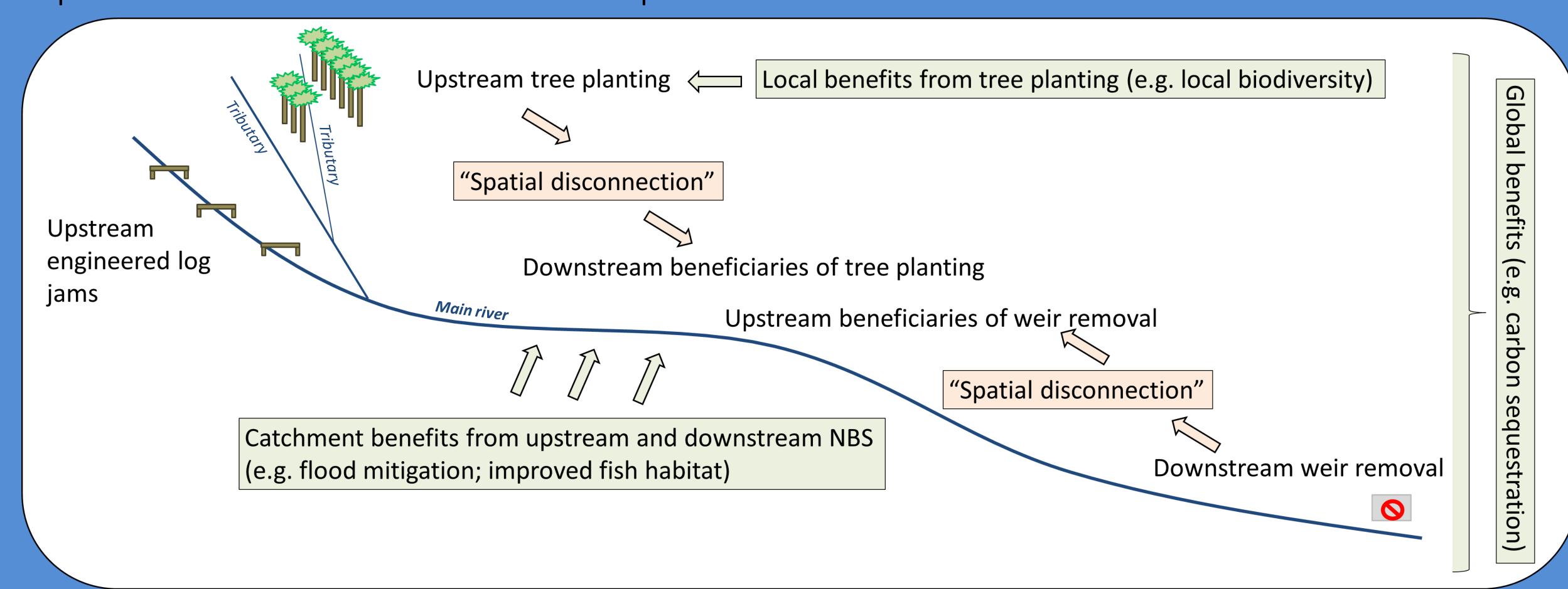
#### Methods



Case study locations. Map data source: Forth Rivers Trust.

## Conceptual Framework

Nature-based solutions can bring benefits upstream, downstream, locally, or globally<sup>7</sup>. Upstream, downstream, and global benefits involve a "spatial disconnection" between the site of implementation and the site of benefits.



## Research Questions

- In what ways do "spatial disconnections" between NBS investments and beneficiaries pose challenges to NBS implementation at scale?
- What strategies (e.g. payment for ecosystem services; cooperative agreements) can be used to overcome these disconnections?
- In what ways can serious games be used to improve dialogue and increase understanding of stakeholders' priorities and decisionmaking processes?

Thank you the Forth Rivers Trust for building connections in the field.

# NBS on the Allan Water Tree planting Woody debris

#### References

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